

english tamil mobile dictionary instant download Latest Edition

english tamil mobile dictionary instant download has become an essential tool for millions of language learners, travelers, students, and professionals who need quick and reliable translation assistance right on their mobile devices. With the rapid advancement of technology and the proliferation of smartphones, having instant access to a comprehensive English-Tamil dictionary at your fingertips can significantly enhance your communication skills and understanding of both languages. Whether you are learning Tamil as a second language, translating documents, or simply trying to understand Tamil content, an instant download of a mobile dictionary offers convenience, efficiency, and accuracy. In this article, we will explore everything you need to know about English Tamil mobile dictionaries, their benefits, how to download them instantly, and tips to maximize their usage.

Understanding the Importance of an English Tamil Mobile Dictionary

Bridging Language Barriers

Language barriers often pose challenges in communication, especially when traveling or engaging with Tamil-speaking communities. An English Tamil mobile dictionary helps bridge these gaps by providing instant translations, pronunciation guides, and contextual meanings, making conversations smoother and more meaningful.

Supporting Language Learning

For students and language enthusiasts, having a portable dictionary accelerates learning. It allows learners to quickly verify meanings, understand usage contexts, and expand vocabulary without the need for bulky physical dictionaries.

Enhancing Professional and Academic Productivity

Professionals working with Tamil texts or clients benefit from instant translation tools that improve accuracy and efficiency. Academic researchers can also access definitions and translations swiftly, saving time and improving comprehension.

Types of English Tamil Mobile Dictionaries

Offline Dictionaries

Offline dictionaries are downloaded directly onto your device, allowing you to access translations without an internet connection. They are ideal for travelers or users in areas with limited connectivity.

Online Dictionaries

Online dictionaries require an internet connection but often provide real-time updates, pronunciation audio, and additional resources like idioms or phrasebooks.

Bidirectional vs. Unidirectional Dictionaries

- **Bidirectional Dictionaries:** Offer translations from English to Tamil and Tamil to English.
- **Unidirectional Dictionaries:** Focus only on translating in one direction, either English to Tamil or Tamil to English.

Benefits of Instant Downloading an English Tamil Mobile Dictionary

- **Immediate Accessibility:** No waiting time?download and start using instantly.
- **Portability:** Carry a comprehensive language resource in your pocket.
- **Cost-Effective:** Many free or affordable options are available for instant download.
- **Offline Functionality:** Access translations anytime, anywhere, regardless of internet connectivity.
- **Regular Updates:** Stay current with language usage, slang, and new vocabulary.

How to Download an English Tamil Mobile Dictionary Instantly

Step-by-Step Guide

- **Identify Your Needs:** Determine whether you need offline access, specific features, or a free/paid app.
- **Visit App Stores:** Use trusted sources like Google Play Store (Android) or Apple App Store (iOS).
- **Search for Suitable Apps:** Enter keywords such as "English Tamil dictionary" or "Tamil translator."
- **Evaluate Options:** Check reviews, ratings, number of downloads, and app descriptions.
- **Check Compatibility:** Ensure the app supports your device's operating system and version.
- **Download and Install:** Tap on the "Install" or "Get" button and wait for the app to download and install.

- **Configure Settings:** Open the app, set language preferences, and download any additional resources if needed.

Top Recommended English Tamil Mobile Dictionaries for Instant Download

1. Tamil Dictionary & Translator (by SHABDKOSH)

- Features: Offline access, pronunciation guides, example sentences.
- Availability: Android and iOS.
- Price: Free with ads or ad-free premium version.

2. English Tamil Dictionary (by WinDecs)

- Features: Bidirectional translation, offline mode, voice search.
- Availability: Android.
- Price: Free.

3. Tamil Dictionary by Tamilcube

- Features: Extensive vocabulary, pronunciation audio, offline access.
- Availability: iOS and Android.
- Price: Free with optional in-app purchases.

Tips for Maximizing the Use of Your Mobile Dictionary

Regular Updates

Ensure your app is updated regularly to access new features, improved accuracy, and current vocabulary.

Use Pronunciation Features

Leverage audio pronunciation to improve your spoken Tamil and English skills.

Customize Settings

Adjust font size, themes, and notification preferences to suit your comfort and usage habits.

Explore Additional Features

Many dictionaries include idioms, synonyms, antonyms, and phrasebooks?use these to deepen your understanding.

Backup Your Data

Save your favorite words or customized settings to avoid data loss during updates or device changes.

Conclusion: Embrace the Power of Instant Access

In today's fast-paced world, having an **english tamil mobile dictionary instant download** at your fingertips can transform your language learning and communication experience. With countless reliable apps available for instant download, users can enjoy the convenience of offline access, real-time translations, and a rich vocabulary base. Whether you're a student, traveler, professional, or language enthusiast, investing a few minutes to select the right dictionary app can pay dividends in fluency and confidence. Embrace the digital revolution and make language barriers a thing of the past with an instant downloaded English Tamil mobile dictionary?your key to seamless bilingual communication.

English Tamil Mobile Dictionary Instant Download: Your Ultimate Language Companion

Learning a language is a journey that requires the right tools, resources, and convenience. For anyone venturing into the world of Tamil, especially English speakers, having an accessible and reliable English Tamil mobile dictionary can make all the difference. The advent of instant download options has revolutionized language learning, enabling users to access comprehensive dictionaries anytime, anywhere, without the need for constant internet connectivity. In this detailed review, we will explore the various facets of English Tamil mobile dictionary instant download, its features, benefits, and how to choose the best app to elevate your language proficiency.

Understanding the Need for an English Tamil Mobile Dictionary

Bridging Language Barriers

Tamil, one of the oldest classical languages, boasts a rich literary tradition and a vast speaker base, primarily in Tamil Nadu, Sri Lanka, and among the Tamil diaspora worldwide. As more non-native speakers seek to learn Tamil or enhance their vocabulary, the demand for effective language tools has surged.

An English Tamil mobile dictionary serves as a bridge, helping users:

- Translate words instantly from English to Tamil and vice versa.
- Understand pronunciation and usage.
- Access cultural references embedded within words or phrases.
- Improve vocabulary and language skills progressively.

Advantages of Mobile Dictionaries Over Traditional Books

While printed dictionaries are valuable, mobile dictionaries offer unparalleled advantages, including:

- Instant access to a vast database of words.
- Quick searches with predictive typing.
- Audio pronunciations for correct pronunciation.
- Regular updates with new words and phrases.
- Portability?carry multiple dictionaries in one device.
- Offline access after download, ensuring usability in areas with limited connectivity.

Benefits of Instant Download Mobile Dictionaries

Immediate Access and Convenience

The key feature of instant download mobile dictionaries is their immediacy. Users can:

- Download the app or dictionary database quickly, often within minutes.
- Use the dictionary offline without relying on the internet.
- Access updates or additional data seamlessly, often with a single tap.

Cost-Effective and Time-Saving

Many instant download options are either free or affordable, making them accessible to a broad audience. Additionally:

- No need to visit bookstores or wait for shipping.
- Immediate start to language learning or translation tasks.
- Ability to explore features like pronunciation guides, example sentences, and idiomatic expressions instantly.

Enhanced Learning Experience

Offline access allows learners to:

- Practice pronunciation without internet reliance.
- Use the dictionary in remote areas or during travel.
- Engage in language practice without interruption.

Key Features of a Good English Tamil Mobile Dictionary (Instant Download)

When selecting an English Tamil mobile dictionary with instant download, it is essential to consider features that enhance usability and learning. Here are the primary features to look for:

Comprehensive Vocabulary Database

- Thousands of words, phrases, idioms, and idiomatic expressions.
- Updated regularly to include new words, slang, and technical terms.
- Contextual meanings to avoid confusion.

User-Friendly Interface

- Intuitive design for easy navigation.
- Search bar with predictive typing.
- Categorization of words (verbs, nouns, adjectives).

Offline Functionality

- Complete access to the database after initial download.
- No dependence on internet connectivity.
- Easy to update offline data, if applicable.

Pronunciation Guides

- Audio pronunciations by native speakers.
- Phonetic transcriptions for clarity.
- Multiple dialect options, if available.

Example Sentences & Usage

- Contextual usage to understand how words are used naturally.
- Sample sentences demonstrating grammar and idiomatic expressions.

Additional Features

- Bookmarking favorite words.
- History of searched words.
- Quiz or flashcard modes for active learning.
- Integration with other language tools or apps.

Popular English Tamil Mobile Dictionaries with Instant Download Options

Several apps and software programs deliver robust features combined with instant download capabilities. Here's a curated list of some top options:

1. Tamil Dictionary Offline

- Free app available on Android and iOS.
- Extensive vocabulary with clear pronunciation.
- Supports English to Tamil and Tamil to English translation.
- Offline mode enabled after download.

2. English Tamil Dictionary by SHABDKOSH

- Popular for its comprehensive database.
- Includes pronunciation, synonyms, antonyms.
- Instant download with regular updates.
- User-friendly interface.

3. Tamil Dictionary & Translator by Pons

- Offers both translation and dictionary features.
- Offline access after download.

- Includes example sentences and pronunciation audio.

4. U-Dictionary

- Multi-language support, including Tamil.
- Offline translation feature.
- Word pronunciation and example usage.

5. Tamil-English Dictionary by MobiSystems

- Trusted dictionary with detailed entries.
- Offline access.
- Audio pronunciations and phrase translations.

How to Download and Install an English Tamil Mobile Dictionary Instantly

The process of obtaining an instant download dictionary is straightforward, but here are detailed steps for a seamless experience:

Step 1: Choose the Right App

- Review features, ratings, and user reviews.
- Ensure compatibility with your device (Android/iOS).
- Check for offline capabilities.

Step 2: Download from Official App Stores

- Visit Google Play Store or Apple App Store.
- Search for the app using keywords like "English Tamil Dictionary."
- Verify the developer's credibility and app ratings.

Step 3: Initiate Download and Installation

- Click on the download/install button.
- Wait for the app to download fully.

- Follow any on-screen instructions to complete installation.

Step 4: Download Dictionary Data for Offline Use

- Open the app after installation.
- Navigate to the offline download option.
- Download the necessary language pack or database.
- Ensure the download completes successfully before disconnecting from the internet.

Step 5: Using the Dictionary

- Launch the app.
- Search for words or phrases instantly.
- Explore pronunciation, examples, and additional features.

Tips for Maximizing Your Use of an English Tamil Mobile Dictionary

Regular Updates

- Keep your app and dictionary data updated to access new words and features.

Practice Pronunciation

- Use audio features to master correct pronunciation.
- Record yourself and compare with native speakers.

Explore Cultural Contexts

- Use example sentences to understand cultural nuances.
- Learn idiomatic expressions to sound more natural.

Utilize Additional Learning Tools

- Take quizzes or flashcards within the app.
- Use the dictionary alongside language learning apps or courses.

Customize Your Experience

- Bookmark frequently used words.
- Create custom word lists.
- Adjust interface settings for better usability.

Limitations and Considerations

While instant download mobile dictionaries are incredibly useful, some limitations may include:

- Storage Space: Large databases may require significant device storage.
- Battery Usage: Continuous use, especially with audio features, can drain battery.
- Update Frequency: Some apps may not update regularly, leading to outdated vocabulary.
- Language Variations: Tamil dialects and regional differences may not be fully covered.

To mitigate these issues, choose well-rated apps that receive regular updates, and manage storage and settings appropriately.

Conclusion: Embracing the Power of Instant Download Language Tools

The English Tamil mobile dictionary instant download phenomenon has transformed the way learners and speakers approach language acquisition. It combines the convenience of instant access with comprehensive, feature-rich databases, empowering users to learn, translate, and communicate more effectively. Whether you're a student, traveler, business professional, or language enthusiast, investing in a reliable offline dictionary can significantly accelerate your Tamil language journey.

Remember to select an app that aligns with your learning style, offers regular updates, and includes pronunciation and contextual usage features. Embrace this technology to enjoy a seamless, enriching language experience anytime and anywhere. Happy learning!

Question How can I instantly download an English-Tamil mobile dictionary? You can instantly download an English-Tamil mobile dictionary by visiting popular app stores like Google Play Store or Apple App Store and searching for trusted dictionary apps. Many apps offer quick download options and instant access once installed. **Answer** Are there free English Tamil mobile dictionaries available for instant download? Yes, there are several free English-Tamil mobile dictionaries available for instant download on app stores, providing quick access to translations, pronunciation, and offline usage without any cost. What features should I look for in an instant download English

Tamil mobile dictionary? Look for features like offline access, pronunciation guides, example sentences, user-friendly interface, and regular updates to ensure a comprehensive and convenient dictionary experience. Is it safe to download English Tamil mobile dictionaries instantly from third-party sources? It's safest to download dictionaries from official app stores like Google Play or Apple App Store to avoid security risks. Third-party sources may pose security threats or contain outdated or malicious software. Can I use an English Tamil mobile dictionary offline after instant download? Yes, many dictionaries available for instant download offer offline mode, allowing you to use them without an internet connection once installed on your device.

Related keywords: English Tamil dictionary, mobile dictionary app, instant translation, offline Tamil dictionary, Tamil English dictionary, language learning app, Tamil vocabulary, mobile language tool, bilingual dictionary, free Tamil dictionary

AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150–1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)

- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: [an introduction to english language](#)